Louisville Metro Air Pollution Control District PM_{2.5} Monitoring Report January 2011

This report summarizes $PM_{2.5}$ data collected by Federal Reference Method (FRM) samplers. Measurements are reported as 24-hour averages in micro-grams per cubic meter ($\mu g/m^3$). The data are subject to further quality assurance checks and are not final.

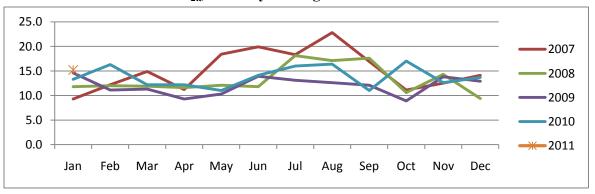
PM_{2.5} Monthly Data Summary for January

	Maximum		Mini	mum	Sample	Monthly
Site Name	Conc.	Date	Conc.	Date	Recovery	Average
Southwick	28.2	1/17	4.6	1/1	97.0%	15.4
Wyandotte Park	26.8	1/17	5.1	1/1	100.0%	15.9
Cannons Lane	21.5	1/30	9.3	1/3	100.0%	16.3
Watson Lane	17.2	1/27	7.3	1/3	100.0%	13.1
Overall	28.2	1/17	4.6	1/1	99.3%	15.2

PM_{2.5} Monthly Averages Tracking Table for 1999-2011

													Months
Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	>15.0 $\mu g/m^3$
1999	14.7	13.8	12.4	12.7	18.1	23.4	26.6	19.5	15.6	17.4	16.1	12.6	7
2000	15.8	16.4	13.4	13.6	17.1	17.7	23.5	21.2	13.3	19.7	15.6	17.1	9
2001	21.9	13.9	15.2	13.3	17.7	20.5	24.6	27.4	16.1	13.8	15.8	12.4	8
2002	13.1	10.0	12.3	11.4	15.9	22.3	30.4	23.8	21.7	13.2	11.8	15.6	6
2003	12.2	16.3	15.0	14.6	13.1	18.6	21.7	23.0	17.3	12.5	12.0	10.6	5
2004	10.5	15.7	10.1	11.3	13.4	15.9	17.1	18.4	17.6	13.8	11.1	11.1	5
2005	11.7	17.1	14.3	13.1	14.9	19.6	20.2	19.8	24.1	16.1	12.6	15.5	7
2006	10.3	13.0	12.5	12.6	11.9	18.1	23.9	22.5	13.6	10.1	13.6	11.1	3
2007	9.3	12.2	14.9	11.2	18.4	19.9	18.3	22.8	16.9	11.1	12.5	14.1	5
2008	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.6	12.1	11.8	18.1	17.1	17.6	10.6	14.3	9.4	3
2009	14.6	11.1	11.3	9.3	10.3	13.9	13.1	12.6	12.1	8.9	13.8	12.9	0
2010	13.3	16.3	12.2	12.2	11.0	14.1	16.0	16.4	11.0	17.0	12.6	13.7	4
2011	15.2												1
Average	13.4	14.0	13.0	12.2	14.5	18.0	21.1	20.4	16.4	13.7	13.5	13.0	

PM_{2.5} Monthly Averages 5-Year Trend



National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS):

National Ambient Air Quality Standards consist of primary and secondary standards. The primary standards define levels of air quality which EPA judges are necessary, with an adequate margin of safety, to protect the public health. The secondary standards define levels of air quality which EPA judges necessary to protect the public welfare from any known or anticipated adverse effects of a pollutant. For PM_{2.5} the levels of the primary and secondary standards are the same.

National Ambient Air Quality Standard for PM_{2.5} - Annual Standard:

The annual standard is designed to provide an appropriate level of protection from long-term exposure to $PM_{2.5}$. The standard is met when the annual design value is less than or equal to 15.0 $\mu g/m^3$. The annual design value is calculated by averaging the annual means of 3 consecutive complete years of air quality data. The table below compares data collected from 2005 through year-to-date 2011 to the $PM_{2.5}$ annual standard.

PM_{2.5} Annual Means and Annual Design Values

		A	nnual	Mear	ıs μg/r	n ³		Annual Design Values					
Site Name	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2005-2007	2006-2008	2007-2009	2008-2010	2009-2011	
Southwick	16.6	15.0	15.1	13.2	12.2	13.5	15.4	15.6	14.4	13.5	13.0	13.7	
Wyandotte	16.4	15.2	14.9	13.4	12.5	13.7	15.9	15.5	14.5	13.6	13.2	14.0	
Cannons Lane*	16.7	13.9	15.0	13.4	11.7	13.3	16.3	15.2	14.1	13.4	12.8	13.7	
Watson Lane	16.4	13.7	15.4	12.8	11.6	14.8	13.1	15.2	14.0	13.2	13.1	13.2	

Bold: Design value for Louisville

National Ambient Air Quality Standard for PM_{2.5} - 24-Hour (Daily) Standard:

The 24-hour standard is designed to provide an appropriate level of protection from short-term exposure to $PM_{2.5}$. The standard is met when the 24-hour design value is less than or equal to 35 $\mu g/m^3$. The design value is based on 3 consecutive complete years of air quality data and is calculated by taking the average of the 98th percentile value for each of the 3 years. The 98th percentile value is the 24-hour average out of a year of $PM_{2.5}$ monitoring data below which 98 percent of all 24-hour averages fall. The table below compares data collected from 2005 through year-to-date 2011 to the 24-hour standard for $PM_{2.5}$.

PM_{2.5} Annual 98th Percentiles and 24-Hour Design Values

	Aı	ınual 9	8 th Pe	rcenti	le Val	ue μg/	m ³	24-Hour Design Values				
Site Name	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2005-2007	2006-2008	2007-2009	2008-2010	2009-2011
Southwick	42.9	36	34.1	28.7	24.3	27.5	28.2	37.7	32.9	29.0	26.8	26.7
Wyandotte	40.1	36.3	33.5	29.5	25.7	28.8	26.8	36.6	33.1	29.6	28.0	27.1
Cannons Lane*	43.2	36.7	31.9	30.7	24.1	25.8	21.5	37.3	33.1	28.9	26.9	23.8
Watson Lane	36.5	32.5	32.5	28.6	24.7	26.1	17.2	33.8	31.2	28.6	26.5	22.7

Bold: Design value for Louisville

^{*} Cannons Lane Replaced Barret in 2009. 2005-2008 data are from Barret

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Louisville Metro Air Pollution Control District Air Monitoring Report for Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) January 2011

On June 2, 2010, EPA strengthened the primary National Ambient Air Quality Standard for SO_2 . Specifically, EPA replaced the existing annual (30 ppb) and 24-hour (140 ppb) primary standards with a new 1-hour standard set at 75 ppb. The 1-hour standard was set to better protect public health by reducing exposure to high short-term concentrations of SO_2 . The new standard took effect August 23, 2010.

Exceedances of the 1-Hour SO₂ Standard:

An exceedance occurs when a measured 1-hour average is greater than 75 ppb. Since up to twenty-four 1-hour averages are recorded each day, multiple exceedances may occur in one day. However, only the maximum 1-hour average (Daily Max) for each day is used in determining if the area is in compliance with the standard. The table below indicates the number of exceedances and the daily maximums reported thus far this year. The data are subject to further quality assurance checks and are not final.

SO₂ Daily Maximums and Exceedances 2011

		Arms aining		on Lane entary		ns Lane Core	New Albany Indiana		
Date	Exceeds	Daily Max	Exceeds	Daily Max	Exceeds	Daily Max	Exceeds	Daily Max	
01/14/11		35.4		7.4		9.2		7.0	
01/22/11		7.0		34.6		31.9		15.8	
Totals/Max	0	35.4	0	34.6	0	31.9	0	15.8	
99 th Percentile		35.4		34.6		31.9		15.8	

No exceedances of the SO₂ standard were measured in January

Attainment of the SO₂ Standard:

Attainment of the new standard is achieved when the 3-year average of the 99th percentile annual distribution of the daily maxima is less than or equal to 75 ppb. Since this value can be calculated from historical data, the chart below indicates those values based on 2005-2011data.

SO₂ Annual 99th Percentiles and Annual Design Values

		Annu	al 99 th	Perce	ntiles	(ppb)		Annual Design Values					
Site Name	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2005-2007	2006-2008	2007-2009	2008-2010	2009-2011	
Watson Lane	89	96	123	113	116	107	34.6	102.7	110.7	117.3	112.0	85.9	
Fire Arms	144	138	171	122	96	100	35.4	151.0	143.7	129.7	106.0	77.1	
*Cannons Lane	-	-	-	-	-	45	31.9	-	-	-	45.0	38.5	
New Albany	158	177	194	138	125	123	15.8	176.3	169.7	152.3	128.7	87.9	

^{*}Sampling at Cannons Lane began 05-26-2010